Under the patronage of **HRH Prince Khalid Al-Faisal**Advisor to the Custodian of the Two Holy Mosques & Governor 1 of Makkah Region



المؤتمر الدولي الثاني والعشرون لإدارة الأصول والمرافق والصيانة The 22nd International Asset, Facility & Maintenance Management Conference

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INNOVATION IN ENERGY FIELDS WITH THE TRIZ METHOD

APPLICATIONS IN KEY SECTORS FOR THE MIDDLE EAST

26-28 January 2025

The Ritz-Carlton Jeddah, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

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Globally, the energy sector is facing several critical challenges

- Growing energy demand impacts infrastructures and traditional resources
- <u>Climat changes</u> require transition to renewable energy sources (solar, wind, ...)
- Security, due to existing geopolitical tensions







Challenges in the Middle-East energy sector

- <u>Energy diversification</u> need of its energy sources to sustain long-term economic growth, by reducing dependence on fossil fuels
- Fluctuating oil prices implies high economic vulnerability
- <u>Climate change</u> increases the demand for cooling energy, putting additional pressure on power grids
- <u>Environmental sustainability</u>: pollution and water resource management
- Challenges of <u>energy efficiency</u> in construction and large estates



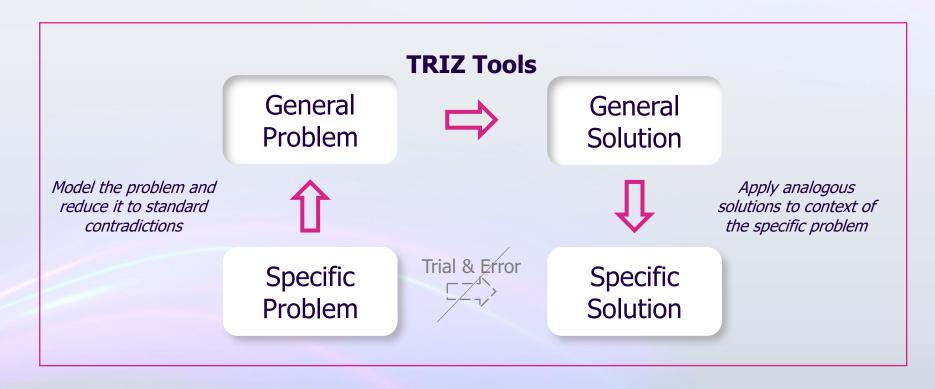




What is TRIZ?

Theory for Inventing Problem Solving

Scientific methodology developed to address complex problems and provide innovative solutions



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Some TRIZ tools

- <u>Contradiction Matrix</u> matches specific technical contradictions with appropriate inventive 40 principles
- Resource Analysis helps identify and use available resources within the system
- <u>Laws of Evolution</u> are a set of patterns that every technology follows during its evolution making possible to predict the development of any technical system
- <u>Trimming</u> works to eliminate unnecessary components reducing costs and complexity
- MATChEM trend

• ...



TRIZ Applications in Energy Management for Large Constructions



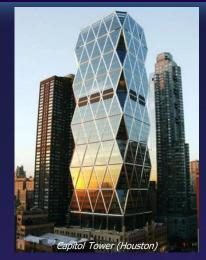
Dynamic facades

Flexibility vs Robustness Cooling vs Consumption

> Principle #15 Dynamization

Principle #28
Replace mechanical systems

Principle #24
Intermediation



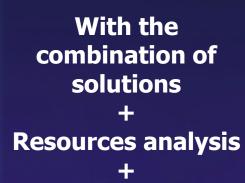
Aerogel-based glass

Transparency vs Insulation Robustness vs Lightness

Principle #35 change physical parameters

Principle #2 extraction properties

Principle #40 composite materials



Laws of evolution

UPGRADED SOLUTION

Self-adapting aerogel

NO electronics needed

NO mechanical devices

NO human intervention



Thermocromatic gel (Fraunhofer)

Electrocromatic gel (Berkeley)

Photocromatic gel (MIT+Cambridge)

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TRIZ Applications in Energy Storage

Available systems

- Lithium-ion batteries
- Pumped hydro storage
- Compressed air energy storage (CAES)
- Flow batteries
- Solid-state batteries

TRIZ approach

- Efficiency vs lifecycles
- Power vs geography
- Eng. density vs safety



Principle #15 dynamization



more flexible + adaptive



modular storage units scalable based on demand

MATCHEM

Symbol	Field
М	Mechanical
Α	Acoustic (Vibration)
Т	Thermal
Ch	Chemical
E	Electric
М	Magnetic

Evolution Trends



- → Flywheel / CAES
- \rightarrow
- → Concentrated Solar Power/PCM
- → Lithium-Ion / Flow batteries
- → Supercapacitors
- → Superconducting Magnetic Energy Storage (SMES)

Magnetic Flywheel



CONCLUSIONS

- The ongoing quest for energy innovation is pivotal in addressing
 - challenges posed by increasing energy demands
 - environmental concerns
 - transition towards sustainable resources
- TRIZ is a catalyst for innovation in energy technologies with
 - several tools designed to enhance inventive thinking
 - the ability to generate high-level solutions (i.e. Innovations)
- The Middle East can only greatly benefit from the use of TRIZ
 - Constructions: development of smart building materials
 - Energy storage: improve efficiency, grid management, analyze trends





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THANK YOU!

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